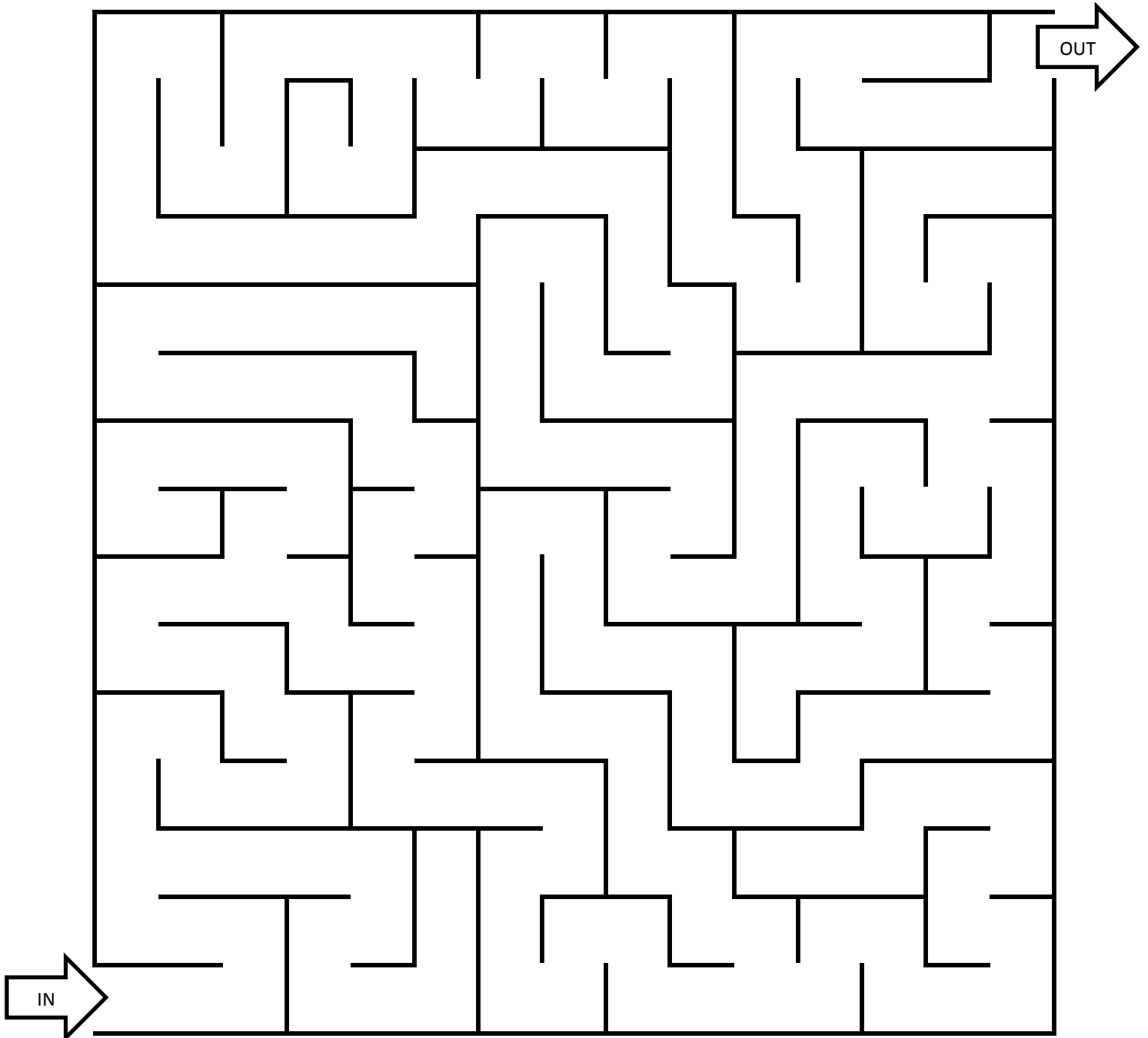


Can you dance your way through this crazy maze?



Level of difficulty: Trickiest!!